

**ABSTRAK**

**PERANAN JOSE RIZAL DALAM PERGERAKAN  
NASIONALISME FILIPINA**

Samad  
Universitas Sanata Dharma  
2006

Skripsi ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan dan menganalisis latar belakang kehidupan Jose Rizal, peranan Jose Rizal dalam pergerakan nasionalisme Filipina dan dampak-dampak dari peranan Jose Rizal terhadap pergerakan nasionalisme di Filipina.

Skripsi ini disusun berdasarkan metode penelitian sejarah, yakni: pengumpulan data (heuristik), kritik sumber (verifikasi), interpretasi dan penulisan (historiografi) serta menggunakan pendekatan multidisipliner, yaitu historis, sosiologis, psikologis, politik dan ekonomi, sehingga model penulisannya bersifat deskriptif analitis.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Jose Rizal merupakan nasionalis dan seorang cendekiawan yang memperjuangkan kemerdekaan Filipina dan memiliki cakrawala berpikir yang luas. Ia seorang nasionalis yang memperjuangkan hak-hak bangsa Filipina sampai wafatnya.

Peranan yang dimainkan oleh Jose Rizal dalam pergerakan nasional Filipina ialah sebagai pelopor dari pergerakan nasionalisme, baik melalui karya-karya tulisnya maupun melalui organisasi politik yang ia dirikan, yaitu Liga Filipina. Politik diplomasi merupakan garis politik yang dijalankan untuk memperjuangkan hak-hak bangsa Filipina terhadap pemerintah kolonial Spanyol. Perjuangan Jose Rizal tersebut berdampak sangat besar bagi pergerakan nasionalisme di Filipina selanjutnya, sehingga akhirnya bangsa ini memperoleh kemerdekaan.

**ABSTRACT**

**THE ROLE OF JOSE RIZAL IN THE PHILIPPINE'S NATIONALISM  
MOVEMENT**

Samad  
Sanata Dharma University  
2006

This thesis aims to describe and analyze the life background of Jose Rizal, the role of Jose Rizal in the Philippine's nationalism movement and the implications of that role towards the nationalism movement in Philippine.

This thesis is composed based on the historical research method, such as collecting data (heuristics), critics source (verification), interpreting and the last is writing (historiography), as well as historical, sociological, psychological and political approaches. The model of this writing is descriptive analytic.

The results of the research explain that Jose Rizal was a nationalist figure and an intellectual who dreamed an independent for the Philippine. Moreover, he also had a broad insight. He was a nationalist figure who dedicated his life to struggle for the rights of the Philippine until his death.

The role played by Jose Rizal was as the pioneer of the movement at nationalism itself, both through his writings and political organization which he established, Philippine League. The politics of diplomacy was the political line drawn by him to struggle the rights of the Philippine towards the Spanish colonial government. That struggle had massive impact towards the next nationalism government in Philippine, so eventually this nation attained independent.